

DISTRICT COURT, COUNTY OF CROWLEY, STATE OF
COLORADO

Court Address: Sixteenth Judicial District Court
Crowley County Courthouse
110 E. 6th Street, Room 303
Ordway, Colorado 81063
Telephone 719-267-4468

▲ COURT USE ONLY ▲

Plaintiff(s): JASON M. ABRAHAMSON, JARED ADAM,
WILLIAM ALBILLAR, HOWARD ALLEY, JR., RUDY
ALVERADO, LONNIE L. ANDERSON, JUSTIN
ANDREAE, JOHN C. ARMINTROUT, CHAD BALL,
ADOLFO R. BARRERA, MICHAEL BASBAGILL, FELIPE
BLAN, JOE BLAND, ANDRES BOCANEGRA, TERRY
BORROWDALE, JOSH BOYCE, ROBERT BOYER, CHAD
BREMER, EDWARD LAVON BROWN, STEVE CARTER,
MICHAEL CHAVEZ, CARLOS CID, MICHAEL CLARKE,
ARTURO PENA CUEVAS, GARY DAVIS, SYLVESTER
DAVIS, WENDELL DEGREE, CHRIS DELGADO, RYAN
DELMASTRO, SCOTT DOTY, STEVEN DRIVER, JR.,
KEVIN DRUM, DENNIS DUNCAN, LARRY ECHE,
VINCENT A. ESPALIN, ISAAC ESPINOZA, FRANCO
FERNANDO, ROBERT I. FOSTER, GARY M.
FROSTMAN, MARK GARCIA, LEVIE GEORGE, JEFF
GERRARD, GERARD GLEIFORST, LARRY GLOVER,
KENNETH GRIFFIN, KEVIN GUSTAFSON, JOSEPH
GUTIERREZ, JAIME R. GUZMAN, STEVE HADEN,
JUSTIN HALL, ROY R. HANTHORN, JOHN HARVEY,
ALBERT HAYES, GLEN R. HERNET, JOSE THOMAS
HERRERA, FERMIN R. HINOJOS, JR., LAWRENCE
HOWARD, DARELL HOWZE, DALE HUNT, WILLIAM F.
JARRED, DEWARREN JOHNSON, DEVON P. JONES,
NIGUEL JONES, WILLIAM T. JUARBE, CHRISTOPHER
KAHRING, DAN KATHOL, TIMOTHY A. KIMLER,
CHARLES KIRKMAN, DANNY KNIGHT, TRAMAINÉ
LAMPKIN, DANIEL LARSON, RONALD LAW, BRENT
LEGG, CHAD A. LEHMAN, ISAAC L'ESPERANCE,
NELSON L'ESPERANCE, CHARLES LOFTUS, WARREN
E. LOVATO, JEFFERY LOVEALL, CHARLES T.
MARSHALL, DENNY J. MARTINEZ, EDWARD P.
MARTINEZ, STEVEN MATT, RICHARD MCCHESENEY,

Case Number: 2006cv8
Div:

JEFF MCCOOK, BARRINGTON N. MCINTOSH, JAMES MCPHERSON, FILIPPO A. MICELI, LONNIE MORISCH, FREDERICK J. MORRIS, WILLIAM MORRIS, MATT L. MURDOCK, THOMAS NICHOL, ROSS NUANES, FANOALII OTO, SCOTT PADILLA, DAVID PEKKALA, DONALD J. PERKINS, STEVE PICKETT, MITCH PINO, RON L. RAILE, JIMMY L. RAMSEYER, KYLE W. RAWLINGS, BO REDHAWK, KENNETH C. REED, DENNIS ROHRBACH, TOMMY J. ROMERO, LARRY D. RONNE-STOMBAUGH, RICHARD RONQUILLO, FABRIZIO ROSERO, KENNETH SCHWARTZ, HECTOR SALGADO, MARK SERRATORE, CLIFFORD D. SHORT, JAY SILVA, FORREST SIMS, BRIAN SKINNER, HERBERT SMITH, TRAVIS SMITH, CHARLES J. SMYTHE, III, CURTIS SOLOMON, KARVELAS STEVENS, JAMES STEWART, DAVID SUDDARTH, SHAWN SWENSON, ANTHONY L. TANNAHILL, RICHARD TEMPLETON, JASON TONTEGODE, ROBERT TOULOUSE, BRIAN TOWNE, ROCKY TRUJILLO, LARRY R. TURNER, HILARIO A. VASQUEZ, BENJAMIN M. VELARDE, ROBERT VEST, HARMINDER VIRK, MICHAEL P. WAINSCOTT, LUCAS BRANDON WALTERS, JAY WARD, JAMES WAYNE, GARY WESCOTT, THOMAS WEST, GREGORY WHITE, RICKY WILLIAMS, RUDOLPH WILLIAMS, JEREMY M. WILLISON, TY WILSHUSEN, CORY P. WINSTON, ARNOLD WYRICK, CARL F. YENS.

Defendant(s): CORRECTIONS CORPORATION OF AMERICA, a Tennessee corporation; BRENT CROUSE, Warden, Crowley County Correctional Facility (CCCF); BILL BRIDGES, Associate Warden, CCCF; MICHAEL MILLER, Associate Warden, CCCF; and RICHARD SELMAN, Chief of Security, CCCF.

Attorneys for Plaintiff: William A. Trine, #577
Deborah L. Taussig, #33156
Trine & Metcalf, P.C.
1435 Arapahoe Avenue
Boulder, Colorado 80302
Telephone: 303-442-0173
Fax: 303-443-7677

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

COME NOW the above-named Plaintiffs, by and through their attorneys, William A. Trine and Deborah L. Taussig of Trine & Metcalf, P.C., and allege and complain as follows:

PRELIMINARY ALLEGATIONS

1. At all times material hereto, the Defendant, Corrections Corporation of America (hereinafter “CCA”), was and is a Tennessee corporation in the business of owning and operating private prisons, for profit, in the United States, including four private prisons in the State of Colorado. In July, 2004, CCA owned and operated the Crowley County Correctional Facility (hereinafter “CCCF”) located in Crowley County, Colorado.

2. In order to increase its profits from housing prisoners, CCA has a national policy and practice of cutting costs by building prisons in remote rural areas to take advantage of cheap non-union labor, then understaffing and providing inadequate training to its guards. It also increases profits by accepting inmates from other states in order to keep its prisons filled. At all times material hereto, CCA’s national policies, practices and procedures were utilized in its operation of CCCF.

3. At all times material hereto, the individually named Defendants were employees and/or agents of CCA acting under the direction and control of CCA and acting within the course and scope of their employment and/or agency. All tortious conduct of individual Defendants hereinafter alleged is imputed to CCA as a matter of law.

4. At all times material hereto, and on July 20 and 21, 2004, the Plaintiffs were inmates incarcerated at CCCF, a designated Level III or medium custody security facility with an offender capacity of 1,144 disbursed through six cell houses. Cellhouse 5 construction was incomplete at the time of the riot.

5. Each of the Plaintiffs seeks damages for physical and mental injuries sustained as the result of a riot which occurred at CCCF on July 20 and 21, 2004. Plaintiffs’ claims are based on State common law torts. Plaintiffs’ claims are not based upon prison conditions under any statute or constitutional provision.

6. None of the Plaintiffs were actively involved in the riot, which was the result of Defendants’ negligence and the conduct of other inmates.

7. The below-named Plaintiffs are not presently incarcerated at CCCF:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Jared Adam, William A. Albillar, Rudy Alvarado, Lonnie Lee Anderson, Justin Andreae, John C. Armintrout, Chad Ball, Adolfo Rojas Barrera, Michael Basbagill, Joe Bland, Andrew Bocanegra, Terry Borrowdale, Josh Boyce, Chad Bremer, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Carlos Cid, Michael Clarke, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Gary Davis, Wendell Degree, Chris Delgado, Ryan Delmastro, Scott L. Doty, Kevin Drum, Dennis Duncan, Larry Eche, Vincent Espalin, Robert I. Foster, Gary M. Frostman, Levie George, Jeff Gerrard, Gerard Gleiforst, Larry Glover, Kenneth Griffin, Kevin Gustafson, Joseph Gutierrez, Jaime R. Guzman, Roy R. Hanthorn, John Harvey, Albert Hayes, Glenn R. Hernet, Jose Thomas Herrera, Dale Hunt, William F. Jarrad, DeWarren Johnson, Niguel Jones, William Juarbe, Christopher J. Kahring, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Daniel Larson, Ronald Law, Chad A. Lehman, Isaac L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Jeffery Loveall, Denny James Martinez, Edward P. Martinez, Steven Matt, Richard McChesney, Barrington N. McIntosh, Lonnie Morisch, Frederick James Morris, William Morris, Matt L. Murdock, Thomas Nickol, Ross Nuanes, Fanoalii Oto, David Pekkala, Donald Jay Perkins, Steve Pickett, Ron L. Raile, Jim Ramseyer, Kyle W. Rawlings, Bo Redhawk, Tommy J. Romero, Larry Ronne-Stombaugh, Richard Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, Clifford Short, Forrest Sims, Brian Skinner, Travis Smith, Charles J. Smythe, III, Hector Salgado, Curtis Solomon, Karvelas Stevens, James M. Stewart, Shawn Swenson, Anthony L. Tannahill, Richard Templeton, Jason Tontegode, Robert Toulouse, Rocky Trujillo, Larry R. Turner, Hilario A. Vasquez, Benjamin M. Velarde, Harminder Virk, Jay Ward, James Wayne, Gary Wescott, Thomas West, Gregory White, Rudolph Williams, Ty Wilshusen, Cory P. Winston and Arnold Wyrick.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

8. On July 20, 2004, at approximately 7:00 p.m., inmates at CCCF were released to the recreation yards and at approximately 7:05 p.m., a group of inmates in the West Recreation Yard requested to speak to the Warden about complaints and grievances that the inmates had, and the Shift Commander, Captain Garcia, accompanied by other correctional officers (hereinafter "CO's"), denied the request and immediately retreated from the yard. The Shift Commander then directed that a public address system announcement be made ordering all inmates in the yard to return to their living units. The inmates who had requested to speak to the Warden became hostile and refused to return to their living units. An order was then given for the living units to lock their doors and for the prison staff to prepare to evacuate their posts.

9. CCCF did not have an adequate number of staff on duty and the staff present was not adequately trained to dispel a disturbance. Therefore, no effort was made by Captain Garcia and the CO's to control the disturbance, and, instead, Captain Garcia ordered the staff to prepare for an emergency evacuation.

10. The unruly group of inmates in the West Yard, upon observing the CO's evacuate the yards, began using free weights and exercise equipment to break windows in Housing Units 1 and 2.

11. Plaintiffs who were in the West Yard when the disturbance occurred attempted to comply with the public address system announcement to return to their living units, but the CO in the control room did not initially open the entrance to the Housing Units. The rioters broke into Housing Units 1 and 2, the CO's fled and abandoned the Housing Units, and the rioters, knowing that all of the CO's had fled, began engaging in more flagrant, violent misconduct. Fires were started in the Units and at the doors to the Units, the management offices were broken into, rioting inmates rifled through case management records and files looking for information on other inmates considered to be police informants (snitches) and sex offenders, who were then targeted for assault.

12. Plaintiffs who were in the West Yard when the riot began and who were housed in Unit 6 were never allowed into their unit, and they were trapped in the West Yard throughout the riot. While trapped in the West Yard, they were forced to inhale tear gas and smoke, and they were shot or shot at by guards even though they were obviously not participating in the riot by sitting, lying prone and/or holding their hands in the air.

13. Plaintiffs who were able to escape the West Yard and return to their Units were forced to breathe the smoke created by fires because it filled the Units and the cells through the ventilation system and flowed under the cell doors. The rioters broke water pipes, sinks and toilets, along with damage to water lines and sprinkler systems, causing cells to flood with water contaminated by feces, blood and broken glass. Plaintiffs who had locked down in their cells had both water and smoke flowing into their cells under the cell doors. These Plaintiffs were in fear for their lives, knowing that the guards had fled leaving them to the mercy of the rioters, and knowing that fires were filling their cells with toxic smoke, and that their lives were in danger from fire, smoke inhalation and rioting inmates. Many of these Plaintiffs wrapped their faces with wet towels, attempting to protect themselves from toxic smoke inhalation. Many of these Plaintiffs also stuffed clothing or towels in the crack under their cell doors to reduce smoke inhalation. When the SORT team entered, they injected tear gas into the ventilation system, forcing Plaintiffs who were in their cells to breathe and become covered with the toxic chemical for an extended period of time within an enclosed space from which no escape was possible.

14. When the riot began in the East Yard, Plaintiffs became trapped in the East Yard units, which were also flooding with water contaminated by feces, blood and broken glass. These Plaintiffs were also in fear for their lives, knowing that the guards had fled leaving them to the mercy of the rioters, and knowing that fires were filling their cells with toxic smoke, and that their lives were in danger from fire, smoke inhalation and rioting inmates. Plaintiffs in the East Yard units were also exposed to tear gas within their cells and units within an enclosed space for an extended period of time with no escape possible.

15. Plaintiffs who were initially locked down in their cells when the riot started, but who asked other inmates to open their cell doors so that they could escape the fires and smoke, observed CO's using live ammunition, buckshot, birdseed, and rubber pellets to shoot inmates leaving the units. These Plaintiffs had the choice of remaining in burning buildings, suffering smoke inhalation or possible assault by rioters, or leaving the building and being shot. Most of them therefore stayed in the housing units.

16. Some Plaintiffs were locked in their cells, the library, or the medical unit throughout the riot. Plaintiffs locked in the library protected the librarian who was locked in with them. When the SORT teams finally came in, they brutalized these Plaintiffs in basically the same manner as other Plaintiffs who were forced to escape their cells or units in order to breathe or who were locked out of their unit and trapped in the West Yard.

17. Upon fleeing the recreation yards and Housing Units, the prison CO's requested assistance from the CCCF Special Operations Response Teams ("SORT"), and from the Colorado Department of Corrections ("DOC"), SORT and Emergency Response Teams ("ERT"), from the Colorado State Patrol, the Crowley County, Otero County and Pueblo Sheriff's Offices, and SORT team members from the Kit Carson and Bent County private prisons, which are also operated by CCA.

18. The rioting continued unabated and spread to the East Recreation Yard and other Units. By 9:00 p.m., seven CCCF SORT members arrived and Unit 6, A Pod, was locked down and CCCF Chief Selman gave the order to fire rubber bullets and birdshot at inmates.

19. In the next few hours, as CCCF SORT teams and SORT teams borrowed from other facilities took control of the prison, Plaintiffs who had been trapped in the Recreation Yard and who did not participate in the riot were ordered to lie facedown on the ground, were ordered not to speak or move under threat of being shot, and their arms were pulled to their backs where they were handcuffed at the wrists by plastic ratcheted tie cuffs that were pulled so tight that the cuffs cut into the skin and caused inmates' hands to become numb. The inmates were then further punished by SORT team members, many dressed in black with black masks and no nametags, who pulled inmates by the arms and cuffs to their feet. If an inmate complained of pain from the tight cuffs, the cuffs, which had ratchets, would be used to pull the inmate to his feet, causing further cuff tightening.

20. After being cuffed, the inmates were walked to sections of the Yard being used to round up inmates where they were thrown to the ground and ordered not to move under threat of being shot.

21. Before SORT teams removed inmates from their cells in buildings filled with smoke, they shot teargas and sometimes pepper spray into the building and pods. As

pepper spray and teargas entered the exhaust system of Units, inmates trapped in their cells suffered from both smoke inhalation and the teargas and pepper spray.

22. When SORT teams entered cells on the floors that were flooded, inmates, including the Plaintiffs who were in those cells, were ordered to lie facedown in the water containing feces, blood, and broken glass, under threat or being shot if they refused to do so. The inmates, including Plaintiffs, were then dragged from their cells by their ankles through the contaminated water and glass. When removed from the cell, a SORT team member would place a knee on the inmate's neck while other SORT team members violently pulled the inmate's arms behind his back and placed ratcheted plastic tie cuffs on the inmate's wrists. The inmate was then walked by lifting the arms in the air behind the inmate's back, causing great pain to the wrists and shoulders, and was deposited outside the building where other inmates from inside the building were being placed.

23. All of the Plaintiffs, as well as other inmates, were handcuffed and treated as above-described and placed in the Yard where they remained throughout the night and morning of the following day, July 21, 2004.

24. Those inmates who were dragged from their cells by their ankles through water were forced to lie facedown on the ground, in the dirt, which became mud. Being drug through water or being soaked by the sprinkler system intensified the effects of tear gas and/or pepper spray. Plaintiffs were not allowed to remove the tear gas and/or pepper spray from their skin, eyes, mouth and clothing.

25. Throughout the night and early morning, the Plaintiffs and other inmates complained to CO's of wrist and shoulder pain, numbness of hands, and bleeding or swollen wrists and hands, asking that the handcuffs be loosened and all such requests were denied, often with the statement that, "this is what you deserve for rioting."

26. All of the inmates, including the Plaintiffs, began requesting water as they became thirsty and as the sun came up and it became hot the following day, and all such requests were denied until late morning, July 21, 2004. SORT team members drank water in front of the thirsty inmates, laughing.

27. As it became necessary for each of the Plaintiffs to urinate or defecate, requests to stand up to go urinate or use a restroom were denied and most of the Plaintiffs were forced to urinate in their clothing while cramped close together in the yard and some had to defecate in their pants. When asked to use the restroom, SORT team members or CO's told them to "pee in your pants," indicating this was further punishment for the riot.

28. During the morning of July 21, 2004, the handcuffs were removed from the backs of many Plaintiffs and new cuffs placed on their wrists in front so that they could eat bologna sandwiches provided during the day. Some Plaintiffs either did not get the handcuffs removed from their backs to their fronts so that they could eat, or were not given food when other Plaintiffs were fed.

29. By the late afternoon of July 21, 2004, the Plaintiffs were placed in cells in other pods that had not been damaged by the riot, but which were already occupied by inmates. Some were placed in cells in a building still under construction, which had no mattresses or bedding, and some were returned to cells still containing smoke and the remnants of gas or pepper spray, but with no mattresses or bedding. All mattresses and bedding were removed from Plaintiffs' cells before they returned.

30. As further punishment, Plaintiffs were not provided clean clothing or a change in clothing and were not allowed to take showers. All of the Plaintiffs and other inmates were placed in "lockdown" and could not leave their cells. Box lunch bologna sandwiches were kicked into their cells daily and their diet consisted of bologna sandwiches for the first month following the riot.

31. After the first three days, CO's began taking Plaintiffs and other inmates to showers where all shower curtains had been removed and they were forced to strip down, often in front of female CO's, and were paraded naked into the showers. This activity was often videotaped. Some Plaintiffs did not receive a shower until the fourth or fifth day following the riot, and some had to wait seven or ten days. With all personal property removed from cells, none of the Plaintiffs had clothing they could change into and remove their filthy clothing containing urine and tear gas.

32. All of the Plaintiffs, together with other inmates, were in lockdown for at least thirty days after the riot with no hot meals, no special dietary food for those with medical conditions which required special diets, with no access to telephones, no visitors permitted, and no access to the legal system. Plaintiffs who received medications were denied their prescription medications, and most Plaintiffs were denied medical care for their injuries.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Common Law Negligence in Causing Riot)

33. CCA, through its officers, agents and employees, was negligent, which negligence was a substantial cause of the riot which occurred on July 20, 2004, and which negligence consisted, *inter alia*, in the following:

a. Inequality of Treatment

(1) During the days prior to the riot, 198 inmates from the State of Washington were moved to CCCF. They, along with 116 inmates from Wyoming and 807 Colorado inmates, brought the facility's total population to 1,130. CCA knew or reasonably should have known that accepting large numbers of inmates from Washington would result in resentment and anger over the inequities arising from disparate treatment that each group of inmates received.

(2) CCA knew before receiving inmates from Washington and Wyoming that the amount of inmate wages paid by each state per month for similar inmate work assignments is different, ranging from \$60 paid to Washington and Wyoming inmates while Colorado pays \$18.60 per month.

(3) CCA knew that, in separating Washington inmates from their families in Washington who could no longer visit, that the lack of visitation and connection with family would result in severe distress, depression and anxiety among many Washington inmates, and would result in unrest that could lead to or contribute to a disturbance.

(4) CCA did not provide inmates with supplies and items necessary for hygiene, and CCA was aware of inmate complaints of not earning enough money to purchase needed items from the canteen.

b. Food Service.

(1) CCA failed to be responsible for ensuring that the food served adhered to CDOC mandated menu items in violation of C.R.S. § 17-1-202(1)(f), which violation constitutes negligence *per se*.

(2) Inmates' complaints about food quality and quantity were ignored by CCA, as were inmate complaints of treatment disparity between Colorado inmates and Washington inmates regarding food portions.

(3) Inmate complaints of improper preparation of medical and religious diets by the food service staff were ignored by CCA.

c. Misuse of Force.

(1) CCA staff improperly used excessive force on inmates prior to the riot, which angered many inmates who became aware of the use of excessive force.

(2) CCA negligently trained and monitored its employees, which resulted in employees' use of excessive and improper force.

d. Failure to Address Inmate Grievances and Issues.

(1) On July 20, 2004, some inmates in the West Recreation Yard requested to speak to the warden about their grievances and complaints, which request was denied by CCA's shift commander.

e. CCA Ignored Prior Warnings of Potential Riot.

(1) CCA was warned by members of its staff and by some inmates that inmates were unhappy and could riot if the issues and grievances were not addressed. CCA negligently ignored these warnings and took no remedial action.

f. Knowledge of Prior Riot.

(1) CCA knew or reasonably should have known of a prior riot at CCCF in 1999, resulting from a massive move of Washington inmates from Washington to CCCF, yet CCA negligently permitted another mass removal of Washington prisoners to CCCF in early July 2004, which again resulted in a riot created by the conditions heretofore set forth.

g. Failure to Provide Services and Programs

(1) CCA failed to be responsible for providing licensed medical and psychological services, education and work programs at least equal to those provided at comparable state correctional facilities, which violation constitutes negligence *per se* under C.R.S. § 17-1-202(1)(f) and C.R.S. § 25-3-101.

h. Failure To Provide Or Follow Adequate Security Measures.

(1) CCA failed to limit incarceration of inmates to those classified as medium custody and below, and then failed to provide or consistently follow adequate security measures.

i. Lengthy Count Times

(1) CCA failed to adequately staff the prison and properly train prison staff, which resulted in lengthy and inaccurate body counts of inmates several times a day while inmates were in lockdown for body counts. The delayed body counts, while in lockdown, deprived inmates of time scheduled for programs and recreation. The problem was aggravated upon arrival of large numbers of Washington inmates.

34. Although Plaintiffs did not participate in the riot, CCA's negligence, which was a cause of the riot, resulted in Plaintiffs being physically and mentally abused as set forth in Paragraphs 12 through 32 of this Complaint. As a result, each of the Plaintiffs was injured and damaged in the following particulars:

a. Forced to breathe smoke, toxic substances, and/or tear gas that was launched into an enclosed environment or from which there was no escape, causing burning skin and eyes, choking, vomiting, headaches,

dizziness, asthma attacks, and/or temporary or chronic breathing and eyesight problems. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Jared Adam, William Albillar, Rudy Alvarado, Lonnie L. Anderson, Justin Andreae, John Armintrout, Chad Ball, Michael Basbagill, Joe Bland, Andres Bocanegra, Terry Borrowdale, Josh Boyce, Robert Boyer, Chad Bremer, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Michael Clarke, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Gary Davis, Chris Delgado, Ryan Delmastro, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Dennis Duncan, Larry Eche, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Franco Fernando, Robert I. Foster, Gary Frostman, Mark A. Garcia, Levie George, Jeff Gerrard, Larry Glover, Kenneth Griffin, Kevin Gustafson, Joseph Gutierrez, Jaime R. Guzman, Steve Haden, Justin Donald Hall, Roy R. Hanthorn, Albert Hayes, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Lawrence Howard, Darrell Howze, William F. Jarrad, Dewarren Johnson, Devon P. Jones, Niguel Jones, William T. Juarbe, Dan Kathol, Timothy A. Kimler, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Daniel Larson, Ronald Law, Isaac L'Esperance, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Warren E. Lovato, Charles T. Marshall, Denny James Martinez, Edward P. Martinez, Steven Matt, Richard McChesney, Jeff McCook, Barrington N. McIntosh, James McPherson, Filipino A. Miceli, Lonnie Morisch, Frederick J. Morris, William Morris, Matt Murdock, Thomas Nichol, Ross Nuanes, Fanoalii Oto, Scott Padilla, David Pekkala, Donald J. Perkins, Steve Pickett, Mitch Pino, Ron L. Raile, Kyle W. Rawlings, Bo Redhawk, Kenneth C. Reed, Tommy J. Romero, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Forrest Sims, Brian Skinner, Herbert Smith, Travis Smith, Charles J. Smythe, III, Hector Salgado, Curtis Solomon, Karvelas Stevens, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Richard Templeton, Robert Toulouse, Brian Towne, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Larry R. Turner, Hilario Vasquez, Benjamin M. Velarde, Robert Vest, Harminder S. Virk, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, Jay Ward, James Wayne, Gary Wescott, Thomas West, Gregory White, Ricky Williams, Rudolph Williams, Jeremy M. Willison, Ty Wilshusen, Cory P. Winston, Arnold Wyrick, and Carl F. Yens.

b. Forced to lie in or crawl through water filled with urine, feces, and/or debris such as glass; and/or were drug through the water facedown by the ankles or by the handcuffs. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Jared Adam, William Albillar, Michael Basbagill, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Wendell Degree, Ryan Delmastro, Larry Eche, Isaac Espinoza, Mark A. Garcia, Gerard Gleiforst, Kevin Gustafson, Steve Haden, Justin Donald Hall, Dewarren Johnson, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance,

Warren E. Lovato, Charles T. Marshall, Denny James Martinez, Jeff McCook, Barrington N. McIntosh, Lonnie Morisch, William Morris, Thomas Nichol, Ross Nuanes, Kenneth C. Reed, Fabrizio Rosero, Kenneth Schwartz, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Hector Salgado, Karvelas Stevens, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Jason Tontegode, Benjamin M. Velarde, Robert Vest, Harinder S. Virk, Michael P. Wainscott, James Wayne, Gregory White, and Carl F. Yens.

c. Thrown down by the SORT team; or thrown against a wall, kicked, stepped on or kneed in the head, neck and/or back injuring the head, neck or back and/or causing the face to be held under sewer water when not resisting. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Jared Adam, Howard Alley, Jr., Justin Andreae, Joe Bland, Andres Bocanegra, Robert Boyer, Michael Clarke, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Chris Delgado, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Dennis Duncan, Franco Fernando, Levie George, Jeff Gerrard, Justin Donald Hall, Roy R. Hanthorn, Glen Hernet, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Lawrence Howard, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance (stomped his hand when reached for glasses that fell off while being drug by ankles), Charles M. Loftus, Jeffery Loveall, Denny James Martinez, Jeff McCook, James McPherson, Frederick J. Morris, William Morris, Matt Murdock, Thomas Nichol, Ross Nuanes, Fanoalii Oto, Steve Pickett, Mitch Pino, Kyle W. Rawlings, Bo Redhawk, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, Forrest Sims, Anthony L. Tannahill, Jason Tontegode, Brian Towne, Benjamin M. Velarde, Robert Vest, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, Jay Ward, Ricky Williams, Rudolph Williams, Jeremy M. Willison, Arnold Wyrick, and Carl F. Yens.

d. Forced by the SORT team to walk barefoot or crawl over glass causing glass to become embedded in or cutting the body. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Charles M. Loftus, Warren E. Lovato, Jeffery Loveall, Travis Smith, Karvelas Stevens, and Carl F. Yens.

e. Pain and/or nerve damage to the wrists, hands, thumbs and/or fingers, and unbearable shoulder pain from being handcuffed for hours by crossing the hands behind the back rather than aligning thumbs and/or by tightening the handcuffs too tight. All Plaintiffs suffered this injury except:

Roy R. Hanthorn and Tommy J. Romero.

f. Wrists lacerated from handcuffs being placed too tight and/or from efforts to remove these handcuffs. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Jared Adam, Justin Andreae, Adolfo R. Barrera, Andres Bocanegra, Chad Bremer, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Jeff Gerrard, Larry Glover, Joseph Gutierrez, Dewarren Johnson, William T. Juarbe, Danny Knight, Chad A. Lehman, Edward P. Martinez, Richard McChersney, Barrington N. McIntosh, Lonnie Morisch, Frederick J. Morris, William Morris, Steve Pickett, Ron L. Raile, Dennis Rohrbach, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Kenneth Schwartz, Clifford D. Short, Brian Skinner, Brian Towne, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, Thomas West, Jeremy M. Willison, and Cory P. Winston.

g. Shoulders injured including torn rotator cuffs, loss of strength and range of motion, popping noises and/or popping out of joint from being thrown down on a shoulder; drug down stairs on the shoulders; and/or arms wrenched up behind the back when being handcuffed and not resisting. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Rudy Alvarado, Filipe Blan, Josh Boyce, Edward Lavon Brown, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Gary Davis, Dennis Duncan, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Gary Frostman, Mark A. Garcia, Gerard Gleiforst, Kenneth Griffin, Jaime R. Guzman, Justin Donald Hall, Glen Hernet, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Dale Hunt, Niguel Jones, Charles Kirkman, Ronald Law, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Warren E. Lovato, Denny James Martinez, Frederick J. Morris, William Morris, Matt Murdock, Thomas Nichol, Mitch Pino, Kyle W. Rawlings, Dennis Rohrbach, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, Forrest Sims, Brian Skinner, Travis Smith, Curtis Solomon, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Richard Templeton, Robert Toulouse, Brian Towne, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Hilario Vasquez, Michael P. Wainscott, Jay Ward, Gary Wescott, and Thomas West.

h. Wrists, shoulders and/or backs injured from being yanked up and/or forced to walk or fall with arms pushed up high behind the back. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Rudy Alvarado, Lonnie L. Anderson, John Armintrout, Chad Ball, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Chris Delgado, Mark A. Garcia, Justin Donald Hall, Glen Hernet, William F. Jarrad, Tramaine Lampkin, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Jeffery Loveall, Charles T. Marshall, William Morris, Scott Padilla, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Forrest Sims, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Jason Tontegode,

Robert Toulouse, Brian Towne, Hilario Vasquez, and Michael P. Wainscott.

i. Injured after having been handcuffed from being thrown down on the face, kicked, beaten, hogtied, handcuffs further tightened, and/or forced to kneel for hours. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Michael Basbagill, Josh Boyce, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Larry Eche, Franco Fernando, Mark A. Garcia, Gerard Gleiforst, Kevin Gustafson, Steve Haden, Dale Hunt, William F. Jarrad, Charles Kirkman, Daniel Larson, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Warren E. Lovato, Richard McChesney, William Morris, Thomas Nichol, Donald J. Perkins, Mitch Pino, Jimmy L. Ramseyer, Bo Redhawk, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Fabrizio Rosero, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Forrest Sims, Brian Skinner, Herbert Smith, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Richard Templeton, Jason Tontegode, Michael P. Wainscott, Ricky Williams, and Carl F. Yens.

j. Mentally abused while handcuffed with threats of being shot, kicked, stomped, tear gassed, hogtied or otherwise beaten for asking for help. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Filipe Blan, Joe Bland, Andres Bocanegra, Chris Delgado, Steve Haden, John Harvey, Dale Hunt, William T. Juarbe, Ronald Law, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Jeffery Loveall, James McPherson, William Morris, Kyle W. Rawlings, Bo Redhawk, Kenneth C. Reed, Clifford D. Short, Brian Skinner, Curtis Solomon, Karvelas Stevens, Benjamin M. Velarde, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, and Jay Ward.

k. Skin, eye and nostril injuries and difficulty breathing due to being maced, pepper sprayed or tear gassed while complying with orders to be handcuffed or while handcuffed and requesting help of some kind. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Chad Ball, Terry Borrowdale, Chad Bremer, Michael Chavez, Chris Delgado, Scott L. Doty, Kevin Gustafson, Jose Herrera, Niguel Jones, Timothy A. Kimler, Tramaine Lampkin, Charles M. Loftus, Mitch Pino, Gary Wescott, Ty Wilshusen and Arnold Wyrick.

l. Aggravation of pre-existing health conditions. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

William Albillar, Howard Alley, Jr., Lonnie L. Anderson, John Armintrout, Josh Boyce, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael

Clarke, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Steven Driver, Jr., Dennis Duncan, Vincent A. Espalin, Franco Fernando, Mark A. Garcia, Levie George, Gerard Gleiforst, Larry Glover, Kenneth Griffin, Joseph Gutierrez, Steve Haden, Albert Hayes, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Darrell Howze, Dale Hunt, Dewarren Johnson, Devon P. Jones, Dan Kathol, Timothy A. Kimler, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Daniel Larson, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Warren E. Lovato, Charles T. Marshall, Jeff McCook, Barrington N. McIntosh, James McPherson, Filipino A. Miceli, Lonnie Morisch, Donald J. Perkins, Mitch Pino, Ron L. Raile, Kyle W. Rawlings, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Forrest Sims, Herbert Smith, David Suddarth, Richard Templeton, Jason Tontegode, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Hilario Vasquez, Benjamin M. Velarde, Harminder S. Virk, Lucas Walters, James Wayne, Thomas West, Ricky Williams, Jeremy M. Willison, and Carl F. Yens.

m. Injuries from being shot with rubber or metal bullets or pellets while lying prone, sitting passively waiting to be cuffed, or/or while hands were raised to show not rioting. The following Plaintiffs were shot and denied medical treatment or subjected to painful treatment for removal of buckshot:

Andres Bocanegra, Chad Bremer, Scott L. Doty, Robert I. Foster, Levie George, John Harvey, Jose Herrera, Tramaine Lampkin, Charles M. Loftus, Ron L. Raile, Bo Redhawk, Fabrizio Rosero and Forrest Sims.

n. Denied medical treatment for riot related injuries including asthma attacks. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Rudy Alvarado, Lonnie L. Anderson, John Armintrout, Michael Basbagill, Filipe Blan, Andres Bocanegra, Terry Borrowdale, Robert Boyer, Chad Bremer, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Gary Davis, Ryan Delmastro, Scott L. Doty, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Franco Fernando, Robert I. Foster, Mark A. Garcia, Levie George, Larry Glover, Kevin Gustafson, Jaime R. Guzman, Roy R. Hanthorn, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Darrell Howze, Dale Hunt, William F. Jarrad, Dewarren Johnson, Devon P. Jones, Christopher Kahring, Timothy A. Kimler, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Daniel Larson, Ronald Law, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles T. Marshall, Denny James Martinez, Steven Matt, Richard McChersney, Jeff McCook, James McPherson, Filipino A. Miceli, Lonnie Morisch, Frederick J. Morris, Thomas Nichol, Ross Nuanes, Donald J. Perkins, Steve Pickett, Mitch Pino, Ron L. Raile, Kyle W. Rawlings, Kenneth C. Reed, Dennis Rohrbach, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Travis Smith,

Charles J. Smythe, III, Curtis Solomon, Karvelas Stevens, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Richard Templeton, Robert Toulouse, Brian Towne, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Larry R. Turner, Hilario Vasquez, Benjamin M. Velarde, Lucas Walters, James Wayne, Gary Wescott, Gregory White, Ricky Williams, Rudolph Williams, Jeremy M. Willison, Ty Wilshusen, and Carl F. Yens.

o. Suffered pain and injury when denied water to drink and/or to remove teargas or pepper spray. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Rudy Alvarado, Jared Adam, William Albillar, John Armintrout, Chad Ball, Adolfo R. Barrera, Michael Basbagill, Filipe Blan, Joe Bland, Andres Bocanegra, Terry Borrowdale, Josh Boyce, Robert Boyer, Chad Bremer, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Gary Davis, Ryan Delmastro, Scott L. Doty, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Franco Fernando, Robert I. Foster, Gary Frostman, Mark A. Garcia, Jeff Gerrard, Gerard Gleiforst, Larry Glover, Kenneth Griffin, Kevin Gustafson, Joseph Gutierrez, Jaime R. Guzman, Steve Haden, Glen Hernet, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Lawrence Howard, Dale Hunt, William F. Jarrad, Dewarren Johnson, Niguel Jones, William T. Juarbe, Christopher Kahring, Timothy A. Kimler, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Daniel Larson, Ronald Law, Brent Legg, Chad A. Lehman, Isaac L'Esperance, Nelson L'Esperance, Warren E. Lovato, Jeffery Loveall, Charles T. Marshall, Denny James Martinez, Edward P. Martinez, Richard McChesney, Jeff McCook, Barrington N. McIntosh, James McPherson, Filipo A. Miceli, Lonnie Morisch, William Morris, Matt Murdock, Thomas Nichol, Ross Nuanes, Fanoalii Oto, David Pekkala, Donald J. Perkins, Steve Pickett, Mitch Pino, Ron L. Raile, Bo Redhawk, Kenneth C. Reed, Dennis Rohrbach, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Brian Skinner, Herbert Smith, Travis Smith, Charles J. Smythe, III, Curtis Solomon, Karvelas Stevens, James Stewart, David Suddarth, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Richard Templeton, Jason Tontegode, Robert Toulouse, Brian Towne, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Larry R. Turner, Hilario Vasquez, Benjamin M. Velarde, Robert Vest, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, Jay Ward, James Wayne, Gary Wescott, Thomas West, Rudolph Williams, Ty Wilshusen, Cory P. Winston, Arnold Wyrick and Carl F. Yens.

p. Denied access to a restroom. The following inmates were forced to hold their urine and/or feces for hours while in agony:

Jason M. Abrahamson, Jared Adam, William Albillar, Adolfo R. Barrera, Terry Borrowdale, Chad Bremer, Gary Davis, Chris Delgado, Dennis Duncan, Franco Fernando, Gary Frostman, William F. Jarrad, Devon P.

Jones, Christopher Kahring, Ronald Law, Brent Legg, Warren E. Lovato, Edward P. Martinez, William Morris, Fanoalii Oto, Jimmy L. Ramseyer, Kyle W. Rawlings, Kenneth Schwartz, Curtis Solomon, David Suddarth, Richard Templeton, Jason Tontegode, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Hilario Vasquez, Robert Vest, Jay Ward, Gary Wescott, Rudolph Williams and Ty Wilshusen.

q. After holding their urine and/or feces for hours in agony, the following Plaintiffs suffered pain and humiliation when they were forced to urinate and/or defecate in their clothing and then wear that clothing for up to one week; or were forced to urinate in the open in front of females causing humiliation and disgrace:

Howard Alley, Jr., Rudy Alvarado, Justin Andreae, John Armintrout, Chad Ball, Michael Basbagill, Filipe Blan, Joe Bland, Andres Bocanegra, Josh Boyce, Robert Boyer, Edward Lavon Brown, Steve Carter, Michael Chavez, Carlos Cid, Arturo Pena Cuevas, Sylvester Davis, Wendell Degree, Ryan Delmastro, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Vincent A. Espalin, Isaac Espinoza, Robert I. Foster, Mark A. Garcia, Levie George, Jeff Gerrard, Gerard Gleiforst, Kevin Gustafson, Joseph Gutierrez, Jaime R. Guzman, Steve Haden, Justin Donald Hall, Roy R. Hanthorn (made to change clothes in front of women), John Harvey, Jose Herrera, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Lawrence Howard, Dale Hunt, Dewarren Johnson, Niguel Jones, William T. Juarbe, Dan Kathol, Timothy A. Kimler, Charles Kirkman, Danny Knight, Tramaine Lampkin, Chad A. Lehman, Isaac L'Esperance, Nelson L'Esperance, Charles M. Loftus, Jeffery Loveall, Charles T. Marshall, Denny James Martinez, Richard McChesney, Jeff McCook, Barrington N. McIntosh, James McPherson, Filipino A. Miceli, Lonnie Morisch, Matt Murdock, Ross Nuanes, Steve Pickett, Mitch Pino, Ron L. Raile, Bo Redhawk, Kenneth C. Reed, Dennis Rohrbach, Larry D. Ronne-Strombaugh, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Fabrizio Rosero, Mark Serratore, Clifford D. Short, Jay Silva, Forrest Sims, Brian Skinner, Herbert Smith, Travis Smith, Charles J. Smythe, III, Hector Salgado, Karvelas Stevens, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Anthony L. Tannahill, Robert Toulouse, Larry R. Turner, Benjamin M. Velarde, Harminder S. Virk, Michael P. Wainscott, Lucas Walters, James Wayne, Thomas West, Gregory White, Jeremy M. Willison, Cory P. Winston, Arnold Wyrick, and Carl F. Yens.

q. Suffered physical and mental injury when denied showers to counteract the effects of tear gas, pepper spray and/or urine for three to seventeen days. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Josh Boyce, Steve Carter, Wendell Degree, Ryan Delmastro, Steven Driver, Jr., Kevin Drum, Robert I. Foster, Mark A. Garcia, Gerard Gleiforst, Kevin Gustafson, Albert Hayes, Dewarren Johnson, Dan Kathol, Charles Kirkman, Chad A. Lehman, Isaac L'Esperance, Nelson

L'Esperance, Denny James Martinez, Edward P. Martinez, Jeff McCook, Fanoalii Oto, Scott Padilla, Mitch Pino, Kenneth C. Reed, Dennis Rohrbach, Tommy J. Romero, Richard Ray Ronquillo, Kenneth Schwartz, Mark Serratore, James Stewart, Shawn Swensen, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Larry R. Turner, Robert Vest, Michael P. Wainscott, James Wayne, Jeremy M. Willison, Ty Wilshusen and Arnold Wyrick.

r. Suffered humiliation when forced to shower without shower curtains while being videotaped and/or in front of females. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Michael Basbagill, Steve Carter, Michael Clarke, Wendell Degree, Kevin Drum, Gerard Gleiforst, Steve Haden, Justin Donald Hall, Albert Hayes, Darrell Howze, Dewarren Johnson, Christopher Kahring, Timothy A. Kimler, Edward P. Martinez, Jeff McCook, Steve Pickett, Tommy J. Romero, Kenneth Schwartz, Karvelas Stevens, James Stewart, Rocky Trujillo, Jr., Michael P. Wainscott, Jay Ward, Ricky Williams, and Cory P. Winston.

s. Suffered injury or pain from the denial of prescribed medications, diets and/or treatment for such illnesses as skin cancer, diabetes, heart disease, blood pressure, seizures, chronic migraines, gout, an eye prosthesis, and psychiatric illnesses. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

William Albillar, Lonnie L. Anderson, Franco Fernando, Gary Frostman, Gerard Gleiforst, Steve Haden, Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., Dale Hunt, Dan Kathol, Brent Legg, Nelson L'Esperance, Lonnie Morisch, Mitch Pino, Mark Serratore, Forrest Sims, Travis Smith, Charles J. Smythe, III, Benjamin M. Velarde, Thomas West and Carl F. Yens.

t. Suffered pain when denied food for thirteen hours or longer. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Joe Bland, Edward Lavon Brown, Albert Hayes, Darrell Howze, Dale Hunt, Danny Knight, Brent Legg, Mitch Pino, Dennis Rohrbach, Tommy J. Romero, Travis Smith (handcuffs so tight he couldn't eat), David Suddarth, Richard Templeton (acid reflux), Brian Towne, Larry R. Turner and Harminder S. Virk.

u. Suffered additional unique injuries from the riot including broken bones from being cuffed or being beaten after being cuffed, head injuries, serious eye injuries, or wounds requiring stitches for which medical attention was denied. Those injured include but are not limited to the following:

Lonnie Lee Anderson, Terry Borrowdale, Roy R. Hanthorn, Christopher J. Kahring, Tommy J. Romero, Jay Silva, Travis Smith, Brian Towne, and Jay Ward.

v. Physical and mental injury from being locked down for months without exercise; denied access to legal materials and the courts; denied mattresses and/or bedding; denied toilet paper; denied personal property and/or compensation; denied hygiene supplies; forced to shower in the middle of the night in freezing cold or extremely hot water; denied air by shutting off the ventilation system for eight hours at a time; and/or denied a proper diet for months.

w. Physical pain, discomfort, depression, extreme mental anguish, fear of serious bodily injury or death, humiliation and embarrassment, stress and post-traumatic stress disorders, and anxiety disorders.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Common Law Negligence in Not Controlling Disturbance)

35. CCA, through its officers, agents and employees, and the above-captioned individual Defendants, were negligent in failing to control and curtail the disturbance before it became a riot, which negligence consisted, *inter alia*, of the following:

a. CCA negligently failed to develop and implement a proper plan specifying the procedures to be followed when a disturbance occurs, which could threaten facility security.

b. CCA failed to properly train its CO employees and security personnel on the control of an inmate disturbance before the disturbance becomes a riot, and failed to properly train its employees and personnel on the procedures to be used to control a riot without the use of excessive force.

c. It was CCA's practice to hire inexperienced staff and pay low wages, which resulted in high employee turnover. As a result, CCA did not have an adequate number of trained CO's, ERT's, and SORT's on duty or available to dispel the disturbance before it degenerated into a riot.

d. The individual Defendant-employees of CCA negligently failed to respond to the disturbance as quickly and effectively as possible to prevent the disturbance from developing into a riot.

e. CCA negligently failed to guard and monitor the weight exercise equipment and secure the equipment so that it could not be used for destructive purposes in a riot.

f. CCA violated its contract with the Colorado Department of Corrections (“CDOC”) in failing to develop an emergency plan consistent with CDOC Administrative Regulation 300-30RD, which violation constitutes negligence *per se*.

g. The negligence of CCA’s officers, agents and employees as heretofore set forth is imputed to CCA as a matter of law.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Negligence in Quelling The Riot)

36. CCA’s agents and employees shot Plaintiffs who it knew or should have known were not participating in the riot because they were lying prone, sitting or walking with their hands up, and used tear gas when Plaintiffs were unable to disperse because they were lying prone at gunpoint waiting to be cuffed or were in their cells.

37. CCA negligently allowed Plaintiffs to be injured by CCA’s agents and employees as described in Paragraph 34 of this Complaint.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Outrageous Conduct)

38. The conduct of CCA’s agents and employees as described in Paragraphs 12 through 34 of this Complaint constitutes the tort of extreme and outrageous conduct, which caused each of the Plaintiffs to suffer severe emotional distress.

39. The outrageous conduct of CCA’s agents and employees is imputed to CCA as a matter of law.

40. As a result of the outrageous conduct, each of the Plaintiffs was also injured and damaged as described in Paragraph 34 of this Complaint.

41. The outrageous conduct by CCA’s agents and employees constitute willful and wanton conduct giving rise to punitive damages.

FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Civil Conspiracy)

42. The individual Defendants and other agents and employees of CCA, together with unnamed members of CDOC’s SORT and ERT teams, agreed, by words or conduct, to punish the Plaintiffs by use of excessive and unlawful force.

43. The excessive and unlawful force is described in Paragraphs 19 through 25 of this Complaint.

44. The excessive and unlawful force was utilized for the unlawful purpose of punishing the Plaintiffs who did not participate in the riot.

45. The conduct described in Paragraphs 19 through 32 of this Complaint constitutes a civil conspiracy and the conduct of all persons who participated in the conspiracy is imputed one to the other, giving rise to joint liability.

WHEREFORE, each of the Plaintiffs prays that judgment be entered against the Defendants, jointly and severally, for compensatory damages in an amount to be determined by a jury for all injuries and damages sustained as heretofore set forth, for all of the costs incurred by Plaintiffs in this litigation, for pre-judgment interest as allowed by law, and for such and further relief as the Court may deem appropriate.

DATED this _21st_ day of March, 2006.

TRINE & METCALF, P.C.

William A. Trine, #577
Deborah A. Taussig, #33156
1435 Arapahoe Avenue
Boulder, Colorado 80302
303-442-0173

**PLAINTIFFS DEMAND A TRIAL BY JURY OF ALL CLAIMS MADE BY THE
PLAINTIFFS IN THIS ACTION.**

Plaintiffs:

Mr. Jason M. Abrahamson, #851297
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Jared Adam, #118432
CMI Fox
570 W. 44th Avenue
Denver, CO 80216

Mr. William A. Albillar, #92952
Kit Carson Correctional Center
P. O. Box 2000

Burlington, CO 80807

Mr. Howard E. Alley, Jr., #119067
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 999
Canon City, CO 81212

Mr. Rudy Alvarado, #981388
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Lonnie Lee Anderson, #17697
Wyoming Honor Farm
40 Honor Farm Road
Riverton, WY 82501

Mr. Justin Andreae, #121748
1405 #8 Coffman
Longmont, CO 80501

Mr. John C. Armintrout, #63908
Limon Correctional Facility
49030 State Highway 71
Limon, CO 80826

Mr. Chad Ball, #22577
1802 Wyoming Avenue
Cody, WY 82414

Mr. Adolfo Rojas Barrera, #865508
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Michael Basbagill, #83349
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 2017
Buena Vista, CO 81211

Mr. Felipe Blan, #83888
CCCCF
6564 Staate Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Joe Bland, #742871
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Andrew Bocanegra, #21716
TC-CRC
P. O. Box 1780
Mills, Wyoming 82644

Mr. Terry Borrowdale, #859891
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Josh Boyce, #101456
Delta Correctional Center
4102 Sawmill Mesa Road
Delta, CO 81416-9127

Mr. Robert Boyer, #116552
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Chad Bremer, #22971
BC DC
2600 S. Sunset
Littlefield, TX 79339

Mr. Edward Lavon Brown, #717601
Florence Correctional Center
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232

Mr. Steve Carter
3706 S. Granby Way
Aurora, CO 80014

Mr. Michael Chavez, #116292
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Carlos Cid, #866711
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Michael Clarke, #119259
Jefferson County Jail
P. O. Box 16700
Golden, CO 80402

Mr. Arturo Pena Cuevas, #120091
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 2000
Trinidad, CO 81082

Mr. Gary Davis, #75498
CCA/FCC
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232-6900

Mr. Sylvester Davis, #96327
Sterling Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Wendell Degree, #121851
Bent County Correctional Facility
11560 Road FF.75
Las Animas, CO 81054-9573

Mr. Chris Delgado, #796293
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Ryan Delmastro, #118439
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Scott L. Doty, #962619
CCA/FCC
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232-6900

Mr. Steven Driver, Jr., #119307
CCCF
656 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Kevin Drum, #115110
Sterling Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751-0600

Mr. Dennis Duncan, #746841
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Lary Eche, #804195
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Vincent Espalin, #83740
AVCF
Box 1000
Crowley, CO 81034

Mr. Isaac Espinoza, #82491
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 300
Canon City, CO 80909

Mr. Franco Fernando, #851490
Prairie Correctional Center
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Robert I. Foster, #121239
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 777
Canon City, CO 81215

Mr. Gary M. Frostman, #99572
FCF3
P. O. Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. Mark Garcia, #119066
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Levie George
590 Lewis Lane, #76
Casper, WY 82604

Mr. Jeff Gerrard, #855919
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Gerard Gleiforst, #52663
Sterling Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80251

Mr. Larry Glover, #65371
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 777
Canon City, CO 81215-0777

Mr. Kenneth Griffin, #118879
4147 Nepal Street
Denver, CO 80249

Mr. Kevin Gustafson, #768089
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Joseph Gutierrez
217 S. Engle Street
Trinidad, CO 81082

Mr. Jaime R. Guzman, #861988
FCC/CCA
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232

Mr. Steven T. Haden, #118881
Sterling Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Justin Hall, #121251
Trinidad Correctional Facility
Box 2000
Trinidad, CO 81082

Mr. Roy R. Hanthorn
SCF-5-A-1-5
Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751-6000

Mr. John Harvey, #22641
P. O. Box 400
Rawlins, WY 82301

Mr. Albert Hayes, #67034
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 2005
Buena Vista, CO 81211-2005

Mr. Glenn R. Hernet, #92545
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. Jose Thomas Herrera, #89296
CSP
Box 0777
Canon City, CO 81215-0777

Mr. Fermin R. Hinojos, Jr., #93300
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Lawrence Howard, #91464
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Darrell Howze, #62556
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Dale Hunt, #107707
Fremont Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. William F. Jarrad, #765115
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. DeWarren Johnson, #100606
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
4102 Sawmill Mesa Road
Delta, CO 81416

Mr. Devon Jones, #103052
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Niguel Jones, #730334
CCA/FCC
Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232-6900

Mr. William Juarbe
ICCS
1651 Kendall Street
Lakewood, CO 80214

Mr. Christopher J. Kahring, #83330
HCCC
304 Ray Sandoval Street
Walsenburg, CO 81089-8535

Mr. Dan Kathol, #109297
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Timothy A. Kimler, #89868
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Charles Kirkman, #790404
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Danny Knight, #119900
Delta Correctional Center
4102 Sawmill Mesa Road
Delta, CO 81416

Mr. Tramaine Lampkin, #800896
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Daniel Larson, #817445
Snohomish County Corrections
1918 Wall Street
Everett, WA 98201

Mr. Ronald Law, #944695
Washington State Penitentiary
1313 North 13th Avenue
Walla Walla, WA 99362

Mr. Brent Legg, #68352
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Chad A. Lehman, #848665
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Isaac L'Esperance, #117952
Skyline Correctional Center
P. O. Box 800
Canon City, Co 81215-0800

Mr. Nelson L'Esperance, #106085
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Charles M. Loftus, #850357
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Warren E. Lovato, #121552
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Jeffery Loveall, #120698
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. Charles Marshall, #120621
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Denny James Martinez, #92106
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Edward P. Martinez, #95544
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Steven Matt, #18400
P. O. Box 400
Rawlins, WY 82301

Mr. Richard McChesney #119958
Buena Vista Minimum Center
P. O. Box 2005
Buena Vista, CO 81211

Mr. Jeff McCook
2424 9th Avenue, #5208
Longmont, CO 80503

Mr. Barrington N. McIntosh, #120167
Trinidad Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 2000
Trinidad, CO 81082

Mr. James McPherson, #100786
CCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Filippo A. Miceli, #81490
CCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Lonnie Morisch, #714910
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Frederick James Morris, #75998
Fremont Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 999
Canon City, CO 811215-0999

Mr. William Morris, #113068
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. Matt L. Murdock, #704011
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Thomas Nickol, #116295
Bent County Correctional Facility
11560 Road FF.75
Las Animas, CO 81054-9573

Mr. Ross Nuanes
4573 Utica Street
Denver, CO 80212

Mr. Fanoalii Oto, #863021
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Scott Padilla, #121532
CCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. David Pekkala, #863877
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Donald Jay Perkins, #112603
2637 E. Fremont Place
Centennial, CO 80122-1758

Mr. Steve Pickett, #854100
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Mitch Pino, #46170
CCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Ron L. Raile, #47850
FFMC/Unit-B
P. O. Box 200
Canon City, CO 81215

Mr. Jim Ramseyer, #769468
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Kyle W. Rawlings, #22808
Casper Re-Entry Center – TC
P. O. Box 1780
Mills, WY 82644

Mr. Bo Redhawk, #114943
Centennial Correctional Facility
Box 600
Canon City, CO 81215-600

Mr. Kenneth C. Reed, #80515
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Dennis Rohrbach, #841516
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Tommy J. Romero, #71405
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 6000
Sterling, Co 80751

Mr. Larry Ronne-Stombaugh, #947971
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Richard Ronquillo, #121398
CMI Dahlia
4511 E. 46th Avenue
Denver, CO 80216

Mr. Fabrizio Rosero, #101138
Kit Carson Correctional Center
P. O. Box 2000
Sterling, CO 80807

Mr. Kenneth Schwartz, #114194
BCCF
11560 County Road F.F. 75
Las Animas, CO 81054-9573

Mr. Mark Serratore, #63742
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
4102 Sawmill Mesa Road
Delta, CO 81416

Mr. Clifford Short, #812703
Monroe Correctional Complex/TRU
P. O. Box 888
Monroe, WA 98272

Mr. Jay Silva, #117643
Ft. Lyon Correctional Facility
Box 1000
Ft. Lyon, CO 81038-1000

Mr. Forrest Sims, #255183
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Brian Skinner, #660064
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. H. Herbert Smith, #284507
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Travis Smith, #854189
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Charles J. Smythe, III, #22684
BCDC
2600 South Sunset
Littlefield, TX 79339

Mr. Hector Salgado, #121648
Kit Carson Correctional Center
P. O. Box 2000
Burlington, CO 80807

Mr. Curtis Solomon, #781329
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Karvelas Stevens
4324 Liverpool Court
Denver, CO 80249-6966

Mr. James M. Stewart, #66800
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. David Suddarth, #63779
CCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Shawn Swenson, #769070
Florence Correctional Center
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232

Mr. Anthony L. Tannahill, #53602
Sterling Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Richard Templeton, #109632
Bent County Correctional Facility
11560 Co. Rd. FF75
Las Animas, CO 81054

Mr. Jason Tontegode
1409 Gilpin Street, #4
Denver, CO 80218

Mr. Robert Toulouse, #866466
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Brian Towne, #117679
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Rocky Trujillo, #117761
Kit Carson Correctional Center
P. O. Box 2000
Burlington, CO 80807

Mr. Larry R. Turner, #22563
BCDC
2600 S. Sunset Avenue
Littlefield, TX 79339

Mr. Hilario A. Vasquez, #86313
Kit Carson Correctional Center
P. O. Box 2000
Burlington, CO 80807

Mr. Benjamin M. Velarde, #84551
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
Box 6000
Sterling, CO 80751

Mr. Robert Vest, #63336
Arapahoe County Detention Facilities
P. O. Box 4918
Centennial, CO 80155-4918

Mr. Harminder Virk, #795105
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Michael P. Wainscott, #104276
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Lucas Brandon Walters, #95226
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 999
Canon City, CO 81215-0999

Mr. Jay Ward, #818580
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. James Wayne, #116560
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 1000
Ft. Lyon, CO 81038

Mr. Gary Wescott, #811240
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Thomas West, #119598
Bent County Correctional Facility
11560 CO FF75
Las Animas, CO 81054

Mr. Gregory White, #924969
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Ricky Williams, #68189
CCCCF
656 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700

Mr. Rudolph Williams, #89984
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
P. O. Box 777
Canon City, CO 81215-0777

Mr. Jeremy M. Willison, #103382
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, Co 81062-8700

Mr. Ty Wilshusen, #828897
CCA/FCC
P. O. Box 6900
Florence, AZ 85232

Mr. Cory P. Winston, #100536
Colorado Dept. of Corrections
2925 Las Vegas Avenue
Colorado Springs, CO 80906

Mr. Arnold Wyrick, #723922
Prairie Correctional Facility
P. O. Box 500
Appleton, MN 56208

Mr. Carl F. Yens, #93998
CCCCF
6564 State Highway 96
Olney Springs, CO 81062-8700